# Tucson Unified School District No. 1 Examination of Desegregation Expenditures Year Ended June 30, 2017

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1

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### INDEPENDENT ACCOUNTANT'S REPORT

Management of Tucson Unified School District No. 1

We have examined the accompanying Schedule of Desegregation Expenditures – Budget and Actual (Schedule) of Tucson Unified School District No. 1 for the year ended June 30, 2017. Tucson Unified School District No. 1's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Schedule in accordance with the criteria described in the Notes to the Schedule. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Schedule based on our examination.

Our examination was conducted in accordance with attestation standards established by the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants. Those standards require that we plan and perform the examination to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Schedule is in accordance with the criteria, in all material respects. An examination involves performing procedures to obtain evidence about the Schedule. The nature, timing, and extent of the procedures selected depend on our judgment, including an assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Schedule, whether due to fraud or error. We believe that the evidence we obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the Schedule of Desegregation Expenditures – Budget and Actual of Tucson Unified School District No. 1 is presented in accordance with the criteria described in the Notes to the Schedule, in all material respects.

Heinfeld, Meech & Co., P.C.

Heinfeld, melch & Co., P.C.

Tucson, Arizona January 18, 2018

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 SCHEDULE OF DESEGREGATION EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

|  |      | geted<br>ounts | Actual          | ]  | riance with<br>Budget<br>Positive<br>Vegative) |
|--|------|----------------|-----------------|----|--|
| Expenditure by activity:                           |      |                |                 |    |  |
| Compliance and good faith                          |      |                |                 |    |  |
| Internal compliance monitoring                     | \$ 1 | ,666,863       | \$<br>1,199,629 | \$ | 467,234  |
| Annual report                                      |      | 213,190        | 154,951         |    | 58,239   |
| Court orders and miscellaneous                     | 1    | ,026,430       | 715,940         |    | 310,490  |
| Total compliance and good faith                    | 2    | 2,906,483      | 2,070,520       |    | 835,963  |
| Student assignment                                 |      |                | _               |    |  |
| Comprehensive boundary plan                        |      | 126,195        | 125,630         |    | 565  |
| Comprehensive magnet plan                          | 13   | ,304,136       | 13,373,775      |    | (69,639)                                       |
| Application and selection process                  |      | 206,213        | 208,429         |    | (2,216)  |
| Marketing, outreach, and recruitment plan          |      | 743,004        | 681,402         |    | 61,602   |
| Student assignment professional development        |      | 105,551        | 115,948         |    | (10,397)                                       |
| Total student assignment                           | 14   | ,485,099       | 14,505,184      |    | (20,085)                                       |
| Transportation                                     |      |                |                 |    |  |
| Magnet transportation                              | 4    | ,511,046       | 5,974,524       | (  | 1,463,478)                                     |
| Incentive transportation                           | 4    | ,511,046       | 5,970,191       | (  | 1,459,145)                                     |
| Total transportation                               | 9    | ,022,092       | 11,944,715      | () | 2,922,623)                                     |
| Administration and certificated staff              |      |                | _               |    |  |
| Hire or designate Unitary Status Plan positions    |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Outreach, recruitment and retention plan           |      | 437,670        | 414,339         |    | 23,331   |
| Interview committees/instrument/applicant pool     |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Evaluate applicant offer rejections                |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Diversity assignment                               |      | 350,972        | 311,210         |    | 39,762   |
| Experience assignment                              |      | 505,690        | 425,292         |    | 80,398   |
| Retention  |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Reduction in force plan                            |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| USP related professional development and support   |      | 459,663        | 770,761         |    | (311,098)                                      |
| First-year teacher pilot plan                      |      | -              | 146,095         |    | (146,095)                                      |
| Evaluation instruments                             |      | 152,183        | 152,183         |    | -  |
| New teacher induction program                      | 1    | ,105,618       | 861,876         |    | 243,742  |
| Teacher support plan                               |      | -              | 6,704           |    | (6,704)  |
| Aspiring leaders plan                              |      | 131,335        | 37,973          |    | 93,362   |
| PLC training                                       |      | 149,000        | 70,408          |    | 78,592   |
| USP training plan                                  |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Ongoing professional development on hiring process |      | -              | -               |    | -  |
| Observations of best practices                     |      | 45,691         | 40,432          |    | 5,259  |
| Total administration and certificated staff        | 3    | ,337,822       | 3,237,273       |    | 100,549  |

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 SCHEDULE OF DESEGREGATION EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

|  | Budgeted<br>Amounts | Actual     | Variance with Budget Positive (Negative) |
|--|---------------------|------------|--|
| Quality of education                               |                     |            |  |
| ALE access and recruitment plan                    | 5,053,067           | 4,382,899  | 670,168                                  |
| UHS admissions/outreach/recruitment                | 98,524              | 103,800    | (5,276)                                  |
| Pursue OELAS extension                             | -                   | -          | -  |
| Build/expand dual language programs                | 3,172,351           | 2,888,826  | 283,525                                  |
| Placement policies and practices                   | 82,698              | 80,631     | 2,067                                    |
| Dropout prevention and retention plan              | 3,445,284           | 3,402,749  | 42,535                                   |
| Data dashboard (flags and policies)                | -                   | -          | -  |
| Culturally relevant courses and student engagement |                     |            |  |
| professional development                           | 330,289             | 317,825    | 12,464                                   |
| Multicultural curriculum                           | 1,785,498           | 1,723,472  | 62,026                                   |
| Culturally relevant courses                        | 787,822             | 727,028    | 60,794                                   |
| Targeted academic interventions and supports       | 4,622,219           | 3,808,687  | 813,532                                  |
| Quarterly information events                       | 16,743              | 27,677     | (10,934)                                 |
| Collaborate with local colleges and universities   | 244,264             | 226,219    | 18,045                                   |
| AAAATF recommendations                             | 382,059             | 360,301    | 21,758                                   |
| Referrals, evaluations, and placements             | -                   | -          | -  |
| Supportive and inclusive environments              | -                   | -          | -  |
| Total quality of education                         | 20,020,818          | 18,050,114 | 1,970,704                                |
| Discipline   |                     |            |  |
| Restorative practices and PBIS                     | 466,561             | 352,148    | 114,413                                  |
| GSRR   | 241,306             | 186,849    | 54,457                                   |
| Student discipline training for sites              | 150,000             | 213,950    | (63,950)                                 |
| Discipline roles and responsibilities              | -                   | -          | -  |
| Discipline data monitoring                         | -                   | 13,533     | (13,533)                                 |
| Corrective action plans                            | -                   | 253        | (253)                                    |
| Successful site-based strategies                   | 29,750              | 4,533      | 25,217                                   |
| Total discipline                                   | 887,617             | 771,266    | 116,351                                  |
| Family and community engagement                    |                     |            |  |
| Family center plan                                 | 225,865             | 227,671    | (1,806)                                  |
| Family engagement resources                        | 750,731             | 647,208    | 103,523                                  |
| Tracking family engagement                         | 96,336              | 67,162     | 29,174                                   |
| Translation and interpretation services            | 308,675             | 253,482    | 55,193                                   |
| Total family and community engagement              | 1,381,607           | 1,195,523  | 186,084                                  |
| Extracurricular activities                         |                     |            |  |
| Extracurricular equitable access plan              | 163,950             | 86,673     | 77,277                                   |
| Data reporting system                              | 24,327              | 8,323      | 16,004                                   |
| Total extracurricular activities                   | 188,277             | 94,996     | 93,281                                   |

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 SCHEDULE OF DESEGREGATION EXPENDITURES - BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

|  | Budgeted<br>Amounts | Actual        | Variance with Budget Positive (Negative) |
|--|---------------------|---------------|--|
| Facilities and technology                                |                     |               |  |
| Multi-year facilities plan                               | 1,723,040           | 1,431,480     | 291,560                                  |
| Multi-year technology plan                               | 402,137             | 350,700       | 51,437                                   |
| Technology professional development for classroom staff  | 842,713             | 730,617       | 112,096                                  |
| Total facilities and technology                          | 2,967,890           | 2,512,797     | 455,093                                  |
| Accountability and transparency                          |                     |               |  |
| Evidence based accounting system implementation          | 1,445,004           | 1,057,792     | 387,212                                  |
| Evidence based accounting system training and evaluation | 408,654             | 305,875       | 102,779                                  |
| Budget process and development                           | 98,433              | 98,064        | 369                                      |
| Budget audit   | 48,568              | 56,704        | (8,136)                                  |
| Notice and request for approval                          | -                   | -             | -  |
| Total accountability and transparency                    | 2,000,659           | 1,518,435     | 482,224                                  |
| Other  |                     |               |  |
| Office for Civil Rights                                  | 7,921,168           | 7,498,400     | 422,768                                  |
| Contingency  | (1,408,485)         | -             | (1,408,485)                              |
| Total other  | 6,512,683           | 7,498,400     | (985,717)                                |
| Total desegregation expenditures                         | \$ 63,711,047       | \$ 63,399,223 | \$ 311,824                               |

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF DESESGREGATION EXPENDITURES – BUDGET AND ACTUAL YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

### **Summary of Desegregation Funding**

Arizona Revised Statutes (A.R.S.) Section 15-910(G) permits the Tucson Unified School District No. 1's (District) Governing Board to budget for expenses of complying with or continuing to implement activities which were required or permitted by a court order of desegregation or administrative agreement with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights directed toward remediating alleged or proven racial discrimination.

Based on court orders and A.R.S. 15-910(G), the District uses desegregation funding in the following ways:

- 1. For expenses of complying with or continuing to implement activities which were required or permitted by the Unitary Status Plan (USP), a consent decree submitted through the U.S. District Court for the District of Arizona through a desegregation court order, and related desegregation court orders.
- For expenses of complying with or continuing to implement activities which were required or permitted by an administrative agreement with the United States Department of Education Office for Civil Rights directed toward remediating alleged or proving racial discrimination.
- 3. For expenses related to implementation and operation of the English Language Learner program.

### **Basis of Accounting**

The Schedule is reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred. However, expenditures related to compensated absences, and claims and judgments, are recorded only when payment is due.

As outlined in the Unitary Status Plan, section X.B., the District shall use the USP Expenditure plan to prepare a budget for the school district that shall include as part of that budget a separate section delineating the budget necessary to implement the terms of the Unitary Status Plan. This was further clarified and categories established by the USP Implementation Addendum of 2014, as presented in the Schedule of Desegregation Expenditures - Budget and Actual. This budget is approved annually by the District, Special Master, and Plaintiffs.

### **Budget Variances**

Significant variances noted in the Schedule of Desegregation Expenditures – Budget and Actual are primarily due (1) budgeted positions within the Desegregation program that were unfilled throughout the year, and (2) unanticipated capital expenditures for transportation vehicles.

# TUCSON UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1 SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS OF EXAMINATION YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

### Finding No. 1:

The District budgeted negative expenditures of \$1,408,485 for contingency in fiscal year 2016-17. Total budgeted expenditures agreed to the District's formally adopted budgets, however, negative expenditures at a detail account level are not a generally accepted budgeting practice.

### **Management's Response:**

The negative budget amount is due to the reallocation process that did not require transfers from unexpended budget allocations at the time the proposal was approved. This process resulted in a negative budget amount in the contingency activity code and unexpended funds in the remaining activity codes.

## Finding No. 2:

For two of 40 expenditures reviewed, the expenditure was not recorded properly in accordance with the Schedule of Desegregation Expenditures – Budget and Actual.

| Budget Line   |                                   | Expenditure |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|
| Item          | Description of expenditure        | amount      |
| GSSR          | Employee Training and PD Services | \$ 108.00   |
| Annual Report | District Supplies                 | 1,497.19    |

### **Management's Response:**

The expenditure was for registration for 10 students and 2 chaperones for this Career Day event hosted by the Arizona Diamondbacks. STEM, sports industry, and public service careers were exhibited. This expenditure was coded to 80602-GSRR in error as it should have been coded to 80511-GSRR as a Targeted Academic Intervention.

The furniture was purchased for the Desegregation department. The department is fully funded by 910(G) funds and budgets are split between the activities 80101-Internal Compliance Monitoring and 80102-Annual Report. In this case, the expenditure should have been coded to activity 80101-Internal Compliance Monitoring.